

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

**This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:**

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

1. (currently amended): Method for producing a workpiece or a plate of steel which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$

$0\% \leq Si \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Al \leq 2\%$

$0.5\% \leq Si + Al \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Mn \leq 2.5\%$

$0\% \leq Ni \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Cr \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Mo \leq 1\%$

$0\% \leq W \leq 2\%$

$0.1\% \leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\%$

$0\% \leq B \leq 0.02\%$

$0\% \leq Ti \leq 1.1\%$

$0\% \leq Zr \leq 2.2\%$

$0.35\% \leq 0.5\% < Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\%$

$0\% \leq S \leq 0.15\%$

$N < 0.03\%$

- optionally from 0% up to 1.5% of copper,

- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$ ,  
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,  
the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C^* = C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$$

with:  $K = 0.5$  if  $B \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $K = 0$  if  $B < 0.0005\%$ .

according to which the plate is subjected to a thermal quenching processing operation which is carried out in the heat for forming-rolling in the hot state and, for example, rolling heat, or after austenitization by reheating in a furnace, in order to carry out the quenching:

- the workpiece or the plate is cooled at a mean cooling rate greater than  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{s}$  between a temperature greater than  $AC_3$  and a temperature of from approximately  $T = 800 - 270xC^* - 90xMn - 37xNi - 70xCr - 70xCr - 83x(Mo + W/2)$ , to  $T=50^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,

- the workpiece or the plate is then cooled at a mean core cooling rate  $V_r < 1150xep^{-1.7}$  and greater than  $0.1^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{s}$  between the temperature  $T$  and  $100^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $ep$  being the thickness of the plate expressed in mm,

- the workpiece or the plate is cooled as far as ambient temperature and optionally planishing is carried out.

2. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, characterized in that wherein:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

3. (canceled).

4. (currently amended): Method according to any one of claims 1 to 3claim 1,  
characterized in thatwherein:

$$C^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

5. (currently amended): Method according to any one of claims 1 to 4claim 1,  
characterized in thatwherein:

$$Si + Al \geq 0.7\%.$$

6. (currently amended): Method according to any one of claims 1 to 5claim 1,  
characterized in thatwherein tempering is further carried out at a temperature which is less  
than or equal to 350°C.

7. (currently amended): Method according to any one of claims 1 to 6claim 1,  
characterized in thatwherein, the chemical composition of the steel is obtained by a melting  
process during which or after in order to add titanium to the steel, the liquidthe steel is placed  
in contact with a slag containing titanium and the titanium of the slag is caused to diffuse  
slowly in the liquid steel which is in a liquid state.

8. (withdrawn): Workpiece, and in particular a plate, of steel which is resistant to  
abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$$

$0\% \leq Si \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Al \leq 2\%$

$0.5\% \leq Si + Al \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Mn \leq 2.5\%$

$0\% \leq Ni \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Cr \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Mo \leq 1\%$

$0\% \leq W \leq 2\%$

$0.1\% \leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\%$

$0\% \leq B \leq 0.02\%$

$0\% \leq Ti \leq 1.1\%$

$0\% \leq Zr \leq 2.2\%$

$0.35\% < Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\%$

$0\% \leq S \leq 0.15\%$

$N < 0.03\%$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,

- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that  $Nb/2$

$+ Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$ ,

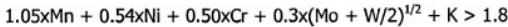
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are

less than or equal to 0.1%,

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the  
chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:



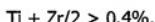
with:  $K = 0.5$  if  $B \geq 0.0005\%$  and  $K = 0$  if  $B < 0.0005\%$ ,

the steel having a martensitic or martensitic/bainitic structure, the structure containing from 5% to 20% of retained austenite and carbides.

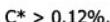
9. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to claim 8, characterized in that:



10. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to claim 8 or claim 9, characterized in that:



11. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 10, characterized in that:



12. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 11, characterized in that:



13. (withdrawn): Workpiece according to any one of claims 8 to 12, characterized in that it is a plate having a thickness of from 2 mm to 150 mm.